Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

October 14, 2020

The Honorable Adam Smith Chairman House Armed Services Committee 2216 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Mac Thornberry Ranking Member House Armed Services Committee 2216 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515 The Honorable James Inhofe Chairman Senate Armed Services Committee 228 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Jack Reed Ranking Member Senate Armed Services Committee 228 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510

Dear Chairman Smith and Inhofe and Ranking Members Thornberry and Reed:

As you work to negotiate the Fiscal Year 2021 National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA), we write to convey our strong support for retaining Title LXVII (Nuclear Energy Leadership) of the Senate bill in the final conference report. This title would jumpstart innovation in advanced nuclear energy and secure American leadership in the international nuclear sector.

In recent years, China and Russia have developed their nuclear energy industries and transitioned to assisting other nations with theirs. During this critical time, the United States has missed opportunities to invest in advanced nuclear energy development and innovation. The United States must reestablish itself as a global leader to implement cutting edge technologies that impact military readiness and curb proliferation efforts.

Nuclear energy offers efficient and reliable energy to our defense sector. Advanced nuclear designs carry potential for the American economy, our national security, and our electric grid, as they can provide a steady source of clean energy and help decarbonize carbon-intensive applications such as high-heat industrial processes. The Nuclear Energy Leadership title will facilitate the path to market for advanced reactors by allowing the federal government to be an early adopter of commercialized technologies and demonstrating innovative concepts in partnership with the private sector.

The Nuclear Energy Leadership title, as passed in S. 4049, contains several provisions designed to jumpstart innovation in advanced nuclear energy. These provisions include:

 Section 6701, which would provide for at least two advanced nuclear reactor demonstration projects, to be completed by the end of 2025;

- Section 6702, which would establish a nationwide strategy for nuclear science and engineering research and development;
- Section 6703, which would require the Department of Energy to provide a source for fastneutron research, which will be key for testing advanced nuclear concepts;
- Section 6704, which would create a program to begin supplying reactors with High-Assay Low-Enriched Uranium (HALEU), fuel which will be needed for many advanced reactor designs; and,
- Section 6705, which would establish a University Nuclear Leadership Program to provide scholarships and funding for students pursuing studies in nuclear science.

These provisions will help create the conditions needed for the United States to become the world leader in advanced nuclear energy innovation. We respectfully ask that the FY 2021 conference agreement retain Title LXVII of S. 4049. We appreciate your consideration of this request.

Sincerely,

Lisa Murkowski

United States Senator

Cory Booker

United States Senator

Shelley Moore Capito

United States Senator

Bill Cassidy, M.D.

Bill Cassidy, M.D. United States Senator Elaine G. Luria

Member of Congress

Lamar Alexander United States Senator

Benjamin L. Cardin

United States Senator

Christopher A. Coons United States Senator

Keni lumes

Kevin Cramer United States Senator

Tammy Duckworth

/S/ Rob Portman United States Senator

United States Senator

Mark R. Warner United States Senator

Cheri Bustos Member of Congress

Mike Doyle
Member of Congress

John Garamendi Member of Congress

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Mike Crapo United States Senator

Doug Jones United States Senator

James E. Risch United States Senator

Sheldon Whitehouse United States Senator

Ben Cline Member of Congress

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David P. Roe, M.D. Member of Congress

Elissa Slotkin

Member of Congress